Part-time enrollment in higher education

Enrolling in college part time is an option for high school graduates who want to continue their education but who choose not to attend full time. Part-time enrollment is also an option for older or returning students, especially those aged 25 or older who are more likely to have a full-time job and family responsibilities, as well as for those who are unable to attend full time due to financial, time, and other constraints. On the other hand, younger students who attend college part time may be less likely to complete and attain a degree.

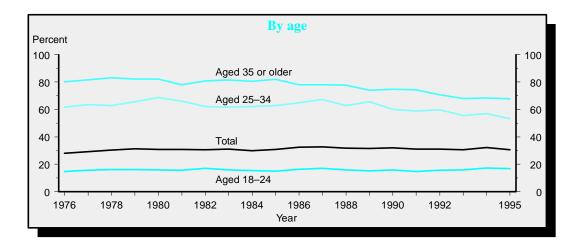
- In 1995, about 3 in 10 undergraduates attended college part time. In general, between 1976 and 1995, the percentage of undergraduates who enrolled part time was similar.
- Between 1976 and 1995, undergraduates aged 25 or older were far more likely to be enrolled part time than undergraduates aged 18–24.
- In general, between 1976 and 1995, Hispanic undergraduates were more likely to be enrolled in
- college part time than were their white and black counterparts. In 1995, the percentage of Hispanic students enrolled part time was 10 and 7 percentage points higher than those of whites and blacks, respectively.
- Between 1978 and 1995, female undergraduates were more likely to be enrolled part time than their male counterparts.

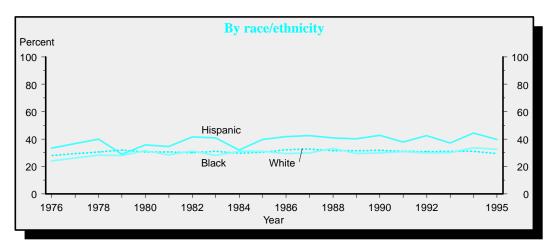
Percentage of undergraduate students enrolled in college part time, by age, race/ethnicity, sex, and type of institution: Selected Octobers 1976–95

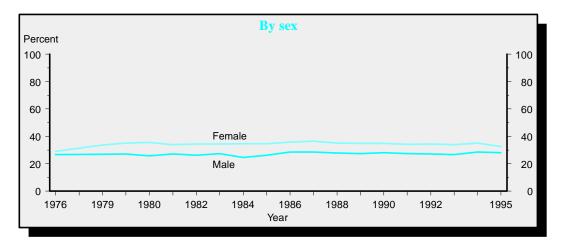
| | | | Age | | Rac | Race/ethnicity | | | ex | Type of institution | |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|----------------|----------|------|--------|---------------------|--------|
| October | Total | 18–24 | 25–34 | 35 or older | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | 2-year | 4-year |
| 1976 | 27.9 | 14.6 | 61.7 | 80.2 | 28.1 | 24.0 | 33.4 | 26.8 | 29.0 | 48.2 | 17.6 |
| 1978 | 30.3 | 16.1 | 62.9 | 83.3 | 30.5 | 28.2 | 39.9 | 27.0 | 33.7 | 53.3 | 18.0 |
| 1980 | 30.9 | 15.8 | 68.7 | 82.3 | 30.6 | 31.4 | 35.8 | 25.7 | 35.5 | 50.4 | 18.9 |
| 1982 | 30.5 | 16.9 | 62.1 | 80.9 | 30.0 | 31.3 | 41.5 | 26.3 | 34.4 | 48.5 | 18.9 |
| 1984 | 29.9 | 15.4 | 62.2 | 80.5 | 29.6 | 31.1 | 31.9 | 24.7 | 34.7 | 49.1 | 19.4 |
| 1986 | 32.5 | 16.3 | 64.8 | 78.1 | 32.3 | 29.3 | 41.8 | 28.6 | 35.9 | 53.9 | 20.2 |
| 1988 | 31.8 | 15.9 | 62.9 | 77.8 | 31.6 | 33.1 | 40.9 | 27.8 | 35.1 | 50.7 | 21.3 |
| 1990 | 31.9 | 15.8 | 60.1 | 74.9 | 31.7 | 29.8 | 42.8 | 28.1 | 35.0 | 51.1 | 21.3 |
| 1991 | 31.1 | 14.7 | 58.9 | 74.2 | 31.0 | 30.9 | 37.9 | 27.4 | 34.1 | 48.8 | 20.5 |
| 1992 | 31.2 | 15.6 | 59.9 | 70.8 | 30.9 | 29.9 | 42.4 | 27.1 | 34.3 | 48.6 | 21.3 |
| 1993 | 30.7 | 15.9 | 55.7 | 67.9 | 31.0 | 30.0 | 37.1 | 26.8 | 34.0 | 45.9 | 22.0 |
| 1994 | 32.2 | 17.2 | 57.0 | 68.4 | 31.1 | 33.6 | 44.4 | 28.5 | 35.2 | 48.8 | 23.7 |
| 1995 | 30.5 | 16.7 | 53.3 | 67.7 | 29.5 | 32.4 | 39.6 | 28.1 | 32.5 | 48.2 | 22.1 |

NOTE: Students who were enrolled in college but had not completed high school (less than 1 percent of the total enrolled) were not included in this analysis.

Percentage of undergraduate students enrolled in college part time: October 1972–95







NOTE: Data by race/ethnicity, sex, those aged 35 or older, and total were not available in 1977. Students who were enrolled in college but had not completed high school (less than 1 percent of the total enrolled) were not included in this analysis.

 ${\tt SOURCE: U.S. \ Department \ of \ Commerce, \ Bureau \ of \ the \ Census, \ October \ Current \ Population \ Surveys.}$

Percentage of undergraduate students enrolled in college part time, by age, race/ethnicity, sex, and type of institution: Selected Octobers 1976--95

| | | Age | | | Rac | ce/ethnic | city | Se | ех | Type of ir | stitution |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-----------|----------|------|--------|------------|-----------|
| October | Total | 18–24 | 25–34 | 35 or older | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | 2-year | 4-year |
| 1976 | 27.9 | 14.6 | 61.7 | 80.2 | 28.1 | 24.0 | 33.4 | 26.8 | 29.0 | 48.2 | 17.6 |
| 1978 | 30.3 | 16.1 | 62.9 | 83.3 | 30.5 | 28.2 | 39.9 | 27.0 | 33.7 | 53.3 | 18.0 |
| 1980 | 30.9 | 15.8 | 68.7 | 82.3 | 30.6 | 31.4 | 35.8 | 25.7 | 35.5 | 50.4 | 18.9 |
| 1982 | 30.5 | 16.9 | 62.1 | 80.9 | 30.0 | 31.3 | 41.5 | 26.3 | 34.4 | 48.5 | 18.9 |
| 1984 | 29.9 | 15.4 | 62.2 | 80.5 | 29.6 | 31.1 | 31.9 | 24.7 | 34.7 | 49.1 | 19.4 |
| 1986 | 32.5 | 16.3 | 64.8 | 78.1 | 32.3 | 29.3 | 41.8 | 28.6 | 35.9 | 53.9 | 20.2 |
| 1988 | 31.8 | 15.9 | 62.9 | 77.8 | 31.6 | 33.1 | 40.9 | 27.8 | 35.1 | 50.7 | 21.3 |
| 1990 | 31.9 | 15.8 | 60.1 | 74.9 | 31.7 | 29.8 | 42.8 | 28.1 | 35.0 | 51.1 | 21.3 |
| 1991 | 31.1 | 14.7 | 58.9 | 74.2 | 31.0 | 30.9 | 37.9 | 27.4 | 34.1 | 48.8 | 20.5 |
| 1992 | 31.2 | 15.6 | 59.9 | 70.8 | 30.9 | 29.9 | 42.4 | 27.1 | 34.3 | 48.6 | 21.3 |
| 1993 | 30.7 | 15.9 | 55.7 | 67.9 | 31.0 | 30.0 | 37.1 | 26.8 | 34.0 | 45.9 | 22.0 |
| 1994 | 32.2 | 17.2 | 57.0 | 68.4 | 31.1 | 33.6 | 44.4 | 28.5 | 35.2 | 48.8 | 23.7 |
| 1995 | 30.5 | 16.7 | 53.3 | 67.7 | 29.5 | 32.4 | 39.6 | 28.1 | 32.5 | 48.2 | 22.1 |

NOTE: Students who were enrolled in college but had not completed high school (less than 1 percent of the total enrolled) were not included in this analysis.

Table 51-1 Percentage of undergraduate students enrolled in college part time, by age and race/ethnicity: October 1972–95

| | , | Aged 18-2 | 24 | А | ged 25-3 | 4 | Ag | ed 35 or old | der |
|---------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|----------|----------|-------|--------------|----------|
| October | White | Black | Hispanic | White | Black | Hispanic | White | Black | Hispanic |
| 1976 | 15.0 | 10.5 | 19.5 | 63.4 | 52.8 | 63.9 | 82.3 | 64.9 | 75.9 |
| 1977 | 15.6 | 16.3 | 18.1 | 66.8 | 49.8 | 66.9 | _ | _ | _ |
| 1978 | 16.3 | 12.3 | 28.6 | 65.2 | 57.9 | 57.9 | 85.2 | 72.3 | 82.5 |
| 1979 | 16.3 | 13.2 | 19.4 | 69.5 | 59.5 | 41.0 | 84.0 | 69.4 | 82.4 |
| 1980 | 15.4 | 13.9 | 24.5 | 70.1 | 65.9 | 59.9 | 84.3 | 74.5 | 78.3 |
| 1981 | 15.5 | 14.6 | 16.5 | 67.8 | 55.0 | 71.8 | 81.7 | 59.7 | 64.5 |
| 1982 | 15.8 | 17.9 | 30.7 | 64.5 | 58.6 | 57.0 | 81.8 | 70.9 | 97.9 |
| 1983 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 28.4 | 65.5 | 50.9 | 60.4 | 84.1 | 61.6 | 83.3 |
| 1984 | 14.6 | 18.3 | 20.7 | 65.2 | 53.1 | 56.7 | 80.3 | 77.8 | 83.9 |
| 1985 | 14.1 | 17.4 | 22.4 | 65.2 | 51.5 | 66.9 | 82.5 | 75.3 | 84.5 |
| 1986 | 15.7 | 13.9 | 28.3 | 67.8 | 50.8 | 65.6 | 79.2 | 71.4 | 75.9 |
| 1987 | 16.0 | 16.4 | 28.8 | 70.2 | 54.2 | 66.9 | 79.4 | 66.9 | 89.4 |
| 1988 | 15.7 | 13.4 | 24.8 | 64.3 | 59.7 | 70.8 | 77.8 | 77.7 | 90.2 |
| 1989 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 25.6 | 66.1 | 65.3 | 67.6 | 75.2 | 74.7 | 70.3 |
| 1990 | 14.5 | 19.5 | 26.4 | 61.9 | 49.2 | 73.7 | 76.0 | 65.7 | 77.2 |
| 1991 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 24.7 | 59.9 | 54.9 | 59.8 | 74.7 | 68.5 | 86.1 |
| 1992 | 14.5 | 17.0 | 27.6 | 60.2 | 50.7 | 74.3 | 71.5 | 70.2 | 72.1 |
| 1993 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 24.6 | 56.3 | 54.5 | 57.6 | 70.4 | 58.0 | 70.4 |
| 1994 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 35.1 | 56.9 | 60.0 | 55.6 | 69.2 | 67.6 | 64.7 |
| 1995 | 15.3 | 18.7 | 26.7 | 54.5 | 49.0 | 58.1 | 66.5 | 70.2 | 76.0 |

[—] Data for college students aged 35 or older were not available in 1977.

Table 51-2 Percentage of undergraduate students enrolled in college part time, by sex and age: October 1972–95

Table 51-3 Percentage of undergraduate students enrolled in college part time, by type of institution and age: October 1976–95

| | Tot | al | Aged 1 | 8–24 | Aged 2 | 5–34 | Aged 35 c | r older |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|
| October | 2-year | 4-year | 2-year | 4-year | 2-year | 4-year | 2-year | 4-year |
| 1976 | 48.2 | 17.6 | 30.8 | 8.8 | 68.3 | 53.7 | 81.7 | 78.1 |
| 1977 | _ | _ | 35.1 | 8.1 | 72.4 | 53.9 | _ | _ |
| 1978 | 53.3 | 18.0 | 35.4 | 8.8 | 75.5 | 50.1 | 87.9 | 75.8 |
| 1979 | 52.8 | 20.2 | 34.9 | 9.1 | 72.1 | 60.0 | 86.3 | 75.7 |
| 1980 | 50.4 | 18.9 | 32.2 | 8.8 | 77.0 | 58.4 | 85.0 | 76.1 |
| 1981 | 48.9 | 19.6 | 32.0 | 8.3 | 74.1 | 56.3 | 78.9 | 74.9 |
| 1982 | 48.5 | 18.9 | 33.0 | 9.2 | 69.2 | 52.7 | 83.0 | 76.5 |
| 1983 | 50.6 | 19.2 | 32.9 | 8.6 | 71.2 | 51.7 | 85.7 | 74.4 |
| 1984 | 49.1 | 19.4 | 33.1 | 8.3 | 69.6 | 54.7 | 81.0 | 78.7 |
| 1985 | 52.1 | 18.7 | 32.9 | 7.4 | 72.0 | 53.4 | 86.0 | 75.4 |
| 1986 | 53.9 | 20.2 | 35.5 | 8.5 | 75.0 | 54.5 | 81.7 | 72.4 |
| 1987 | 52.8 | 21.8 | 35.0 | 9.4 | 75.2 | 60.4 | 82.6 | 72.4 |
| 1988 | 50.7 | 21.3 | 32.4 | 8.8 | 74.3 | 52.9 | 81.3 | 74.0 |
| 1989 | 52.7 | 20.8 | 33.2 | 8.2 | 75.9 | 57.1 | 81.3 | 66.4 |
| 1990 | 51.1 | 21.3 | 33.4 | 8.7 | 67.7 | 53.3 | 79.9 | 69.0 |
| 1991 | 48.8 | 20.5 | 31.5 | 7.2 | 66.9 | 50.5 | 76.1 | 72.3 |
| 1992 | 48.6 | 21.3 | 30.7 | 9.0 | 69.0 | 51.9 | 77.1 | 64.3 |
| 1993 | 45.9 | 22.0 | 30.3 | 9.7 | 62.8 | 49.6 | 69.7 | 65.9 |
| 1994 | 48.8 | 23.7 | 32.0 | 11.5 | 66.4 | 49.6 | 71.6 | 65.3 |
| 1995 | 48.2 | 22.1 | 32.6 | 10.8 | 64.1 | 45.6 | 74.5 | 62.1 |

[—] Data for college students aged 35 or older were not available in 1977.

Table 51-4 Percentage of undergraduate students enrolled in college part time, by age, race/ethnicity, sex, and type of institution: October 1976–95

| | | Age | | | Ra | Race/ethnicity | | | Sex | Type of ir | nstitution |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|----------------|----------|------|--------|------------|------------|
| October | Total | 18–24 | 25-34 | 35 or older | White | Black | Hispanic | Male | Female | 2-year | 4-year |
| 1976 | 27.9 | 14.6 | 61.7 | 80.2 | 28.1 | 24.0 | 33.4 | 26.8 | 29.0 | 48.2 | 17.6 |
| 1977 | _ | 15.7 | 63.5 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| 1978 | 30.3 | 16.1 | 62.9 | 83.3 | 30.5 | 28.2 | 39.9 | 27.0 | 33.7 | 53.3 | 18.0 |
| 1979 | 31.3 | 16.1 | 65.7 | 82.2 | 32.0 | 27.9 | 29.1 | 27.1 | 35.1 | 52.8 | 20.2 |
| 1980 | 30.9 | 15.8 | 68.7 | 82.3 | 30.6 | 31.4 | 35.8 | 25.7 | 35.5 | 50.4 | 18.9 |
| 1981 | 30.8 | 15.6 | 66.1 | 78.1 | 30.7 | 28.4 | 34.6 | 27.2 | 34.0 | 48.9 | 19.6 |
| 1982 | 30.5 | 16.9 | 62.1 | 80.9 | 30.0 | 31.3 | 41.5 | 26.3 | 34.4 | 48.5 | 18.9 |
| 1983 | 31.0 | 16.0 | 61.6 | 81.5 | 31.0 | 27.9 | 40.9 | 27.3 | 34.4 | 50.6 | 19.2 |
| 1984 | 29.9 | 15.4 | 62.2 | 80.5 | 29.6 | 31.1 | 31.9 | 24.7 | 34.7 | 49.1 | 19.4 |
| 1985 | 30.8 | 15.0 | 62.8 | 81.9 | 30.3 | 31.0 | 39.6 | 26.3 | 34.7 | 52.1 | 18.7 |
| 1986 | 32.5 | 16.3 | 64.8 | 78.1 | 32.3 | 29.3 | 41.8 | 28.6 | 35.9 | 53.9 | 20.2 |
| 1987 | 32.7 | 16.9 | 67.2 | 78.1 | 32.6 | 29.8 | 42.5 | 28.6 | 36.4 | 52.8 | 21.8 |
| 1988 | 31.8 | 15.9 | 62.9 | 77.8 | 31.6 | 33.1 | 40.9 | 27.8 | 35.1 | 50.7 | 21.3 |
| 1989 | 31.6 | 15.1 | 65.6 | 74.1 | 31.4 | 29.3 | 40.1 | 27.4 | 35.0 | 52.7 | 20.8 |
| 1990 | 31.9 | 15.8 | 60.1 | 74.9 | 31.7 | 29.8 | 42.8 | 28.1 | 35.0 | 51.1 | 21.3 |
| 1991 | 31.1 | 14.7 | 58.9 | 74.2 | 31.0 | 30.9 | 37.9 | 27.4 | 34.1 | 48.8 | 20.5 |
| 1992 | 31.2 | 15.6 | 59.9 | 70.8 | 30.9 | 29.9 | 42.4 | 27.1 | 34.3 | 48.6 | 21.3 |
| 1993 | 30.7 | 15.9 | 55.7 | 67.9 | 31.0 | 30.0 | 37.1 | 26.8 | 34.0 | 45.9 | 22.0 |
| 1994 | 32.2 | 17.2 | 57.0 | 68.4 | 31.1 | 33.6 | 44.4 | 28.5 | 35.2 | 48.8 | 23.7 |
| 1995 | 30.5 | 16.7 | 53.3 | 67.7 | 29.5 | 32.4 | 39.6 | 28.1 | 32.5 | 48.2 | 22.1 |

[—] Data for college students aged 35 or older were not available in 1977.

Table 51-5 Percentage of graduate students enrolled in college part time, by sex and age: October 1976–95

| | | Tot | al | Aged 1 | 8–24 | Aged | 25–34 | Aged 35 o | or older |
|---------|-------|------|--------|--------|--------|------|--------|-----------|----------|
| October | Total | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1976 | 59.6 | 52.5 | 68.8 | 20.4 | 50.0 | 60.3 | 72.6 | 83.6 | 84.8 |
| 1977 | _ | _ | _ | 24.7 | 45.4 | 56.0 | 66.1 | _ | _ |
| 1978 | 60.2 | 55.1 | 65.7 | 25.4 | 34.7 | 62.6 | 67.3 | 81.8 | 90.0 |
| 1979 | 61.3 | 54.5 | 68.0 | 22.4 | 34.6 | 58.6 | 73.1 | 84.5 | 87.9 |
| 1980 | 58.7 | 52.5 | 65.1 | 23.6 | 30.7 | 56.7 | 71.6 | 86.7 | 85.9 |
| 1981 | 59.5 | 51.6 | 67.8 | 27.1 | 39.3 | 54.5 | 66.5 | 84.2 | 89.9 |
| 1982 | 56.3 | 48.5 | 64.3 | 24.0 | 33.0 | 49.5 | 66.9 | 77.4 | 82.6 |
| 1983 | 54.8 | 48.0 | 62.3 | 20.9 | 30.2 | 48.4 | 65.9 | 84.1 | 78.2 |
| 1984 | 54.3 | 48.3 | 61.1 | 22.1 | 31.4 | 49.0 | 60.4 | 83.6 | 84.3 |
| 1985 | 58.7 | 51.0 | 66.7 | 23.5 | 33.5 | 52.7 | 72.4 | 79.5 | 79.1 |
| 1986 | 54.6 | 49.7 | 59.5 | 18.7 | 24.3 | 50.5 | 64.0 | 79.7 | 77.7 |
| 1987 | 56.9 | 49.8 | 63.4 | 20.7 | 35.8 | 50.4 | 66.0 | 75.5 | 77.8 |
| 1988 | 61.9 | 56.0 | 67.1 | 29.8 | 36.3 | 52.4 | 63.2 | 79.1 | 85.3 |
| 1989 | 54.7 | 48.7 | 60.4 | 21.9 | 29.3 | 47.8 | 62.7 | 70.7 | 76.9 |
| 1990 | 56.3 | 51.2 | 60.6 | 19.1 | 27.2 | 48.7 | 57.4 | 78.1 | 80.9 |
| 1991 | 56.0 | 47.8 | 64.0 | 17.6 | 27.6 | 46.2 | 63.4 | 74.3 | 83.4 |
| 1992 | 52.9 | 45.0 | 59.6 | 15.4 | 29.7 | 46.0 | 62.0 | 69.1 | 73.7 |
| 1993 | 57.1 | 48.8 | 64.6 | 25.5 | 34.4 | 46.3 | 60.2 | 69.6 | 85.0 |
| 1994 | 57.0 | 50.0 | 63.3 | 19.7 | 40.8 | 48.6 | 56.0 | 75.6 | 83.8 |
| 1995 | 56.4 | 50.1 | 62.1 | 20.4 | 27.2 | 45.2 | 60.3 | 71.8 | 82.5 |

⁻ Data for college students aged 35 or older were not available between in 1977.

Table S51 Standard errors for text table in *Indicator 51*

| | | Age | | | Ra | Race/ethnicity | | | ex | Type of in: | stitution |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|----------------|----------|---------|-------|-------------|-----------|
| October | Total | 18–24 | 25-34 | 35 or older | White | Black | Hispanic | Male Fe | emale | 2-year | 4-year |
| 1976 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| 1978 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| 1980 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| 1982 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| 1984 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| 1986 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| 1988 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| 1990 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| 1991 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| 1992 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| 1993 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| 1994 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| 1995 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 |

Table S51-1 Standard errors for table 51-1

| | F | Aged 18-2 | 4 | F | Aged 25-3 | 34 | Age | ed 35 or o | lder |
|---------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|------------|----------|
| October | White | Black | Hispanic | White | Black | Hispanic | White | Black | Hispanic |
| 1976 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 10.4 | 2.3 | 8.8 | 14.4 |
| 1977 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 9.9 | _ | _ | _ |
| 1978 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 11.1 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 13.6 |
| 1979 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 9.9 | 1.9 | 8.4 | 13.6 |
| 1980 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 5.5 | 10.5 | 2.1 | 7.5 | 14.3 |
| 1981 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 8.5 | 2.1 | 8.2 | 12.6 |
| 1982 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 9.7 | 2.1 | 8.8 | 4.8 |
| 1983 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 8.8 | 1.9 | 9.3 | 11.4 |
| 1984 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 5.5 | 9.1 | 2.2 | 7.3 | 18.0 |
| 1985 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 9.8 |
| 1986 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 12.5 |
| 1987 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 2.1 | 8.2 | 9.2 |
| 1988 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 8.3 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 8.0 |
| 1989 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 5.9 | 9.3 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 11.7 |
| 1990 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 6.3 | 9.2 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 10.3 |
| 1991 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 6.4 | 9.8 |
| 1992 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 2.1 | 7.4 | 13.6 |
| 1993 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 9.7 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 12.8 |
| 1994 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 9.1 |
| 1995 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 8.3 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 8.5 |

^{Not available.}

Table S51-2 Standard errors for table 51-2

| | Tot | tal | Aged | 18–24 | Aged | 25–34 | Aged 35 | or older |
|---------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|---------|----------|
| October | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1976 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 2.6 |
| 1977 | _ | _ | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | _ | _ |
| 1978 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| 1979 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.2 |
| 1980 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 2.2 |
| 1981 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.4 |
| 1982 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| 1983 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 2.2 |
| 1984 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 2.2 |
| 1985 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 2.1 |
| 1986 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 2.3 |
| 1987 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 2.3 |
| 1988 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 2.1 |
| 1989 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.2 |
| 1990 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| 1991 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| 1992 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 2.3 |
| 1993 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| 1994 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| 1995 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.3 |

^{Not available.}

Table S51-3 Standard errors for table 51-3

| | To | tal | Aged | 18-24 | Aged | 25-34 | Aged 35 | or older |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|
| October | 2-year | 4-year | 2-year | 4-year | 2-year | 4-year | 2-year | 4-year |
| 1976 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.6 |
| 1977 | _ | _ | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | _ | _ |
| 1978 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 3.5 |
| 1979 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.2 |
| 1980 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.5 |
| 1981 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| 1982 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.3 |
| 1983 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.2 |
| 1984 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| 1985 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.1 |
| 1986 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 |
| 1987 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| 1988 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| 1989 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| 1990 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| 1991 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| 1992 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 |
| 1993 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| 1994 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| 1995 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 |

^{Not available.}

Table S51-4 Standard errors for table 51-4

| | | | Age | | F | Race/ethni | city | Sex | | Type of i | nstitution |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|------------|--------|---------|-------|-----------|------------|
| October | Total | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35 or older | White | Black Hi | spanic | Male Fe | emale | 2-year | 4-year |
| 1976 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| 1977 | _ | 0.6 | 0.8 | _ | 0.8 | 2.4 | 4.8 | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| 1978 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| 1979 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| 1980 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| 1981 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| 1982 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| 1983 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| 1984 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| 1985 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| 1986 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| 1987 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| 1988 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| 1989 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| 1990 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| 1991 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| 1992 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| 1993 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| 1994 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| 1995 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 |

^{Not available.}

Table S51-5 Standard errors for table 51-5

| | | To | otal | Aged | d 18–24 | Aged | d 25–34 | Aged 3 | 5 or older |
|---------|-------|------|--------|------|---------|------|---------|--------|------------|
| October | Total | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1976 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 4.0 |
| 1977 | _ | _ | _ | 3.3 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 | _ | _ |
| 1978 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 3.7 |
| 1979 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 3.6 |
| 1980 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 3.8 |
| 1981 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 3.8 |
| 1982 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 3.7 |
| 1983 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 3.6 |
| 1984 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| 1985 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 3.2 |
| 1986 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.4 |
| 1987 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| 1988 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| 1989 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| 1990 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| 1991 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| 1992 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 3.6 |
| 1993 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.7 |
| 1994 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| 1995 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.2 |

^{Not available.}